

# **AAII's Model Shadow Stock Portfolio: Putting Theory Into Practice**

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## **Presentation Overview**



Underlying Academic  
Research



Model Shadow Stock  
Portfolio Buy & Sell  
Rules



Portfolio  
Management  
Guidelines



AAII Tools &  
Resources

# Model Shadow Stock Portfolio

Sound  
Academic  
Research



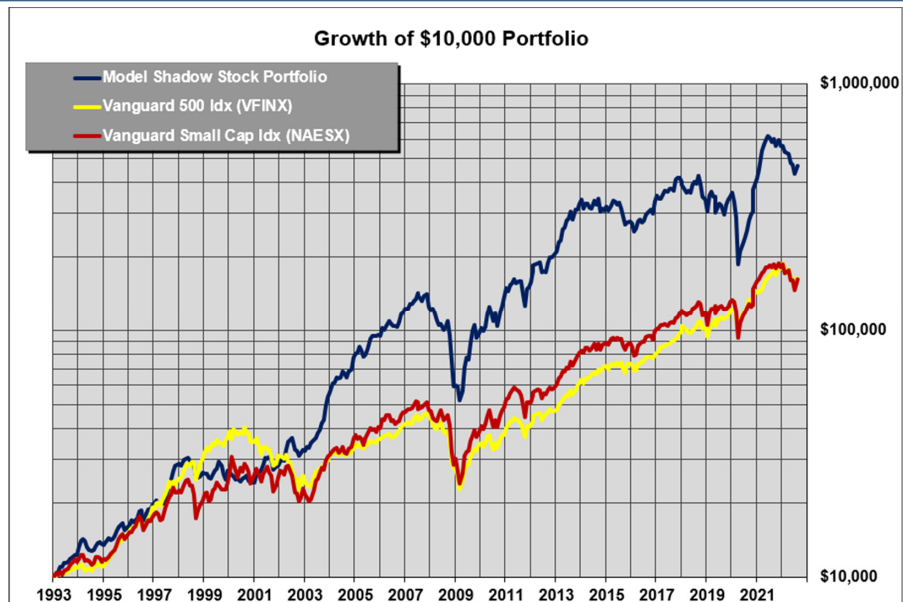
Practical  
Selection &  
Trading Rules

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Year	Average Annual Return (%)		
	Model Shadow Stock Portfolio	Vanguard 500 Index (VFINX)	Vanguard Small Cap Index (NAESX)
1993	32.3	9.9	18.7
1994	2.0	1.2	(0.5)
1995	20.7	37.4	28.7
1996	22.3	22.9	18.1
1997	44.3	33.2	24.6
1998	(8.9)	28.6	(2.6)
1999	(0.0)	21.1	23.1
2000	(7.7)	(9.1)	(2.7)
2001	21.4	(12.0)	3.1
2002	10.8	(22.1)	(20.0)
2003	73.1	28.5	45.6
2004	43.7	10.8	19.9
2005	17.9	4.8	7.4
2006	29.4	15.6	15.6
2007	(1.8)	5.4	1.2
2008	(50.8)	(37.0)	(36.0)
2009	72.3	26.5	36.1
2010	45.4	14.9	27.7
2011	6.3	2.0	(2.8)
2012	33.3	15.8	18.0
2013	61.0	32.2	37.6
2014	(5.8)	13.5	7.4
2015	(15.2)	1.3	(3.8)
2016	29.8	11.8	18.2
2017	14.0	21.7	16.1
2018	(24.4)	(4.5)	(10.5)
2019	19.6	31.3	27.2
2020	13.8	18.3	19.0
2021	35.3	28.6	17.6
YTD*	(16.8)	(12.7)	(13.4)
Inception	13.9	9.9	9.8

\*Through Jul 31, 2022.



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## Large-Cap vs. Micro-Cap

SINCE 1926, MICRO-CAP EQUITIES HAVE BEEN POSITIVE 69% OF THE TIME

	Large-Cap Equities (S&P 500)	Micro-Cap Equities (9-10 decile)
Average Annualized	12.2%	16.2%
# of Positive	70 years	66 years
# of Negative	25 years	29 years

Source: Ibbotson SBBI, 2020.

Perritt Capital Management

## Trends in Micro-Cap Stocks

LIKELY TRENDS OCCUR IN MICRO-CAP EQUITY RETURNS

Equity Risk Premium	0.02	Random
Small Equity Risk Premium	0.34	Possible Trend
Bond Default Premium	-0.31	Possible Cycle
Inflation Rates	0.64	Trend
Real Interest Rates	0.63	Trend

Source: Ibbotson SBBI, 2020

Perritt Capital Management

## Trends in Micro-Cap Stocks

ONLY FIVE INSTANCES OF MULTIPLE YEARS OF NEGATIVE PERFORMANCE SINCE 1926

### Micro-Cap Equities

	Positive Return Periods	Negative Return Periods
Consecutive Years	19	5
Single Year	4	17

HOW SERIAL CORRELATION IN MICRO-CAP EQUITIES IMPACTS INVESTORS

	<u>Total Return</u>	<u>Average Annualized</u>
1933-1936	597.0%	62.5%
1949-1952	84.5%	16.6%
1975-1983	1,421.0%	35.3%
1991-1997	332.1%	23.3%
2003-2006	133.7%	23.6%

Source: Ibbotson SBBI, 2020.



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## Primary Size Consideration: Market Capitalization



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## Performance by Market Cap

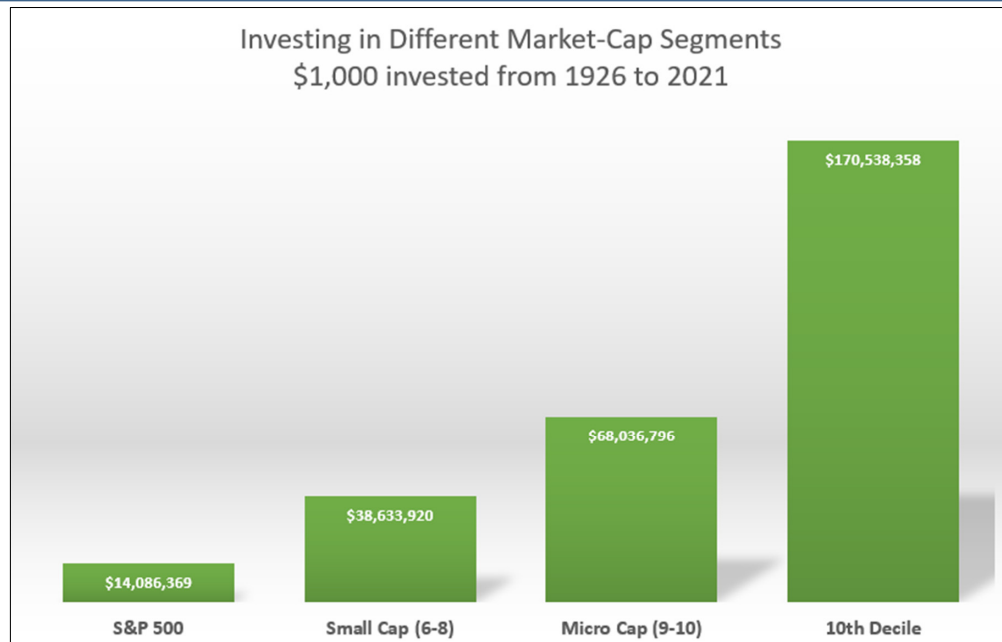
Decile	1926 to 2021			Return Above Decile 1	No. of Firms	Largest Stock	% of Total Market Cap	% of Total Cos
	Annual Return (%)	Average Return (%)	Standard Deviation (%)					
1-Largest	9.8	11.5	18.7	--	227	\$2,324.4 bil	73.3	6.6
2	10.9	13.0	21.1	1.1	224	\$36.10 bil	11.2	6.6
3	11.2	13.7	22.9	1.4	227	\$16.74 bil	5.5	6.6
4	11.0	13.8	25.1	1.2	252	\$8.21 bil	3.3	7.4
5	11.5	14.5	25.7	1.7	276	\$5.00 bil	2.3	8.1
6	11.5	14.8	26.6	1.7	292	\$3.28 bil	1.6	8.6
7	11.9	15.5	28.5	2.1	328	\$2.16 bil	1.2	9.6
8	11.4	15.8	32.2	1.6	468	\$1,306 mil	0.9	13.7
9	11.7	16.9	36.3	1.9	469	\$627.8 mil	0.5	13.7
10-Smallest	13.4	20.0	41.5	3.6	651	\$289.0 mil	0.2	19.1
Large Cap, S&P 500	10.5	12.3	19.6		500	\$2,324.4 bil	84.5	14.6
Mid Cap, Deciles 3-5	11.2	13.9	23.9		755	\$16.74 bil	11.2	22.1
Small Cap, Deciles 6-8	11.6	15.2	28.1		1,088	\$3.28 bil	3.7	31.9
Micro Cap, Deciles 9-10	12.3	17.9	37.9		1,120	\$627.8 mil	0.7	32.8
Treasury Bills	3.3	3.3	3.1					
Inflation	2.9	3.0	4.0					

Past performance is no guarantee of future results.  
Source: Kroll, Morningstar, CRSP



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Investing in Different Market-Cap Segments  
\$1,000 invested from 1926 to 2021



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## Invest Where YOU Have the Advantage



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## Primary Size Consideration: Market Capitalization

- Market Cap  $\leq$  \$350 million
  - Lowest 10% of NYSE-listed stocks
  - Current cutoff established in September 2022
    - Original cutoff: \$55 million in 1993
    - Highest cutoff: \$500 million between June 2021 and February 2022

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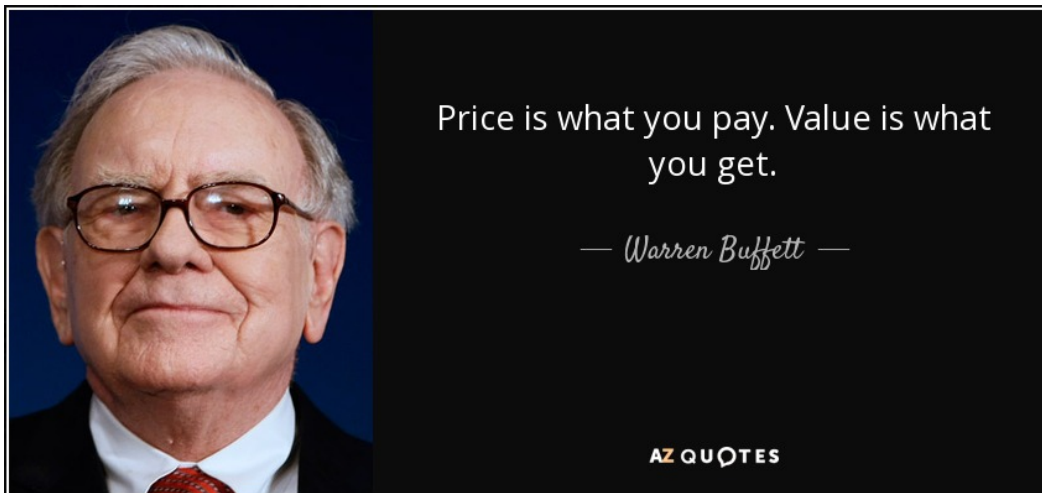
## Secondary Size Consideration: Liquidity

- Market Cap  $\geq$  \$30 million
  - Current minimum set in December 2013
    - Original minimum of \$10 million in 1993
- No OTC stocks (bulletin board or pink sheets)
- Share price  $>$  \$4
- Use limit orders to control buy/sell prices
- Average daily trading volume  $\geq$  10x position you are seeking

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## Primary Value Consideration: Price-to-Book-Value Ratio



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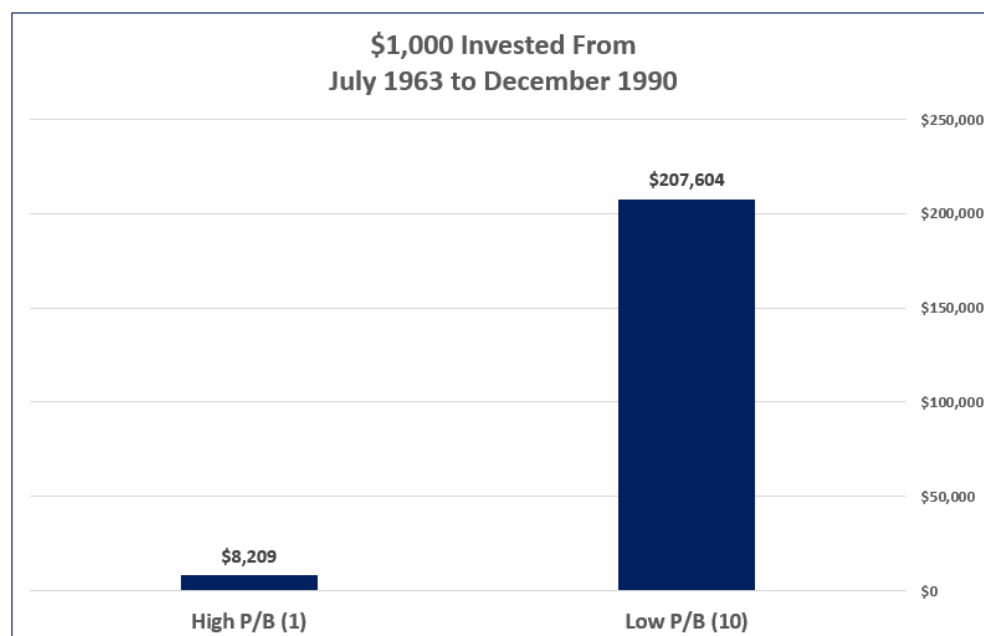


## Primary Value Consideration: Price-to-Book-Value Ratio

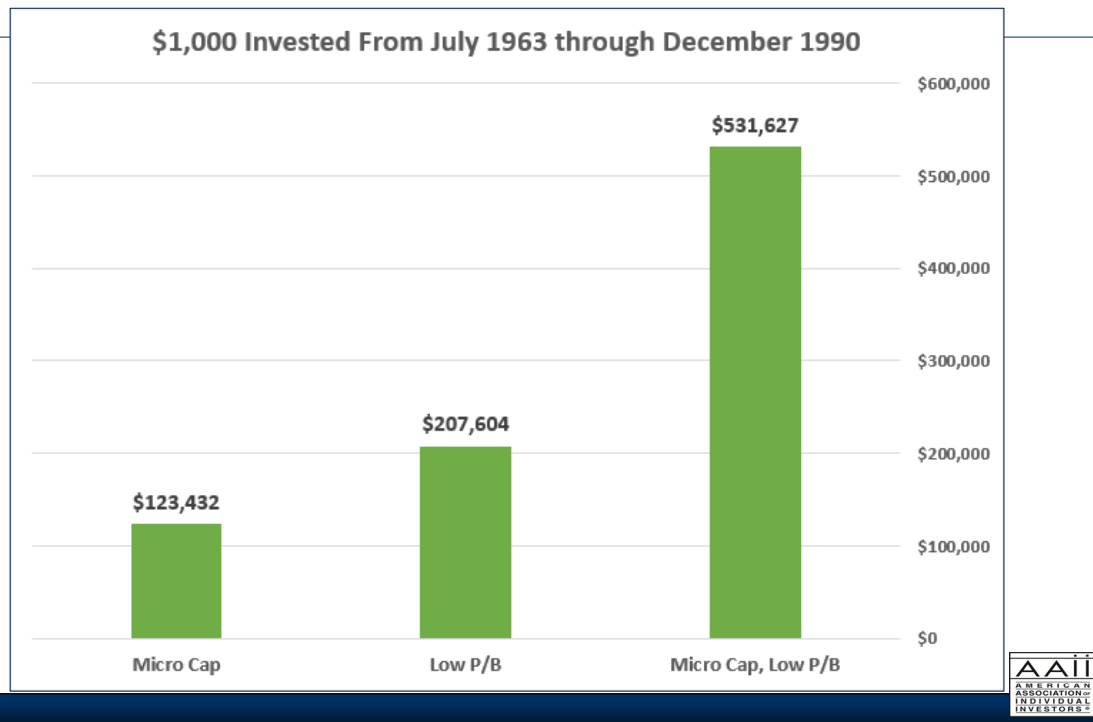
	Average Monthly Returns (July 1963 to December 1990) (%)										
	High			Price-to-Book-Value Ratio							Low
	All	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
All Stocks	1.23	0.64	0.98	1.06	1.17	1.24	1.26	1.39	1.40	1.50	1.63
Size Deciles											
1-Largest	0.89	0.93	0.88	0.84	0.71	0.79	0.83	0.81	0.96	0.97	1.18
2	0.95	0.44	0.89	0.92	1.00	1.05	0.93	0.82	1.11	1.04	1.22
3	1.08	0.66	1.13	0.91	0.95	0.99	1.01	1.15	1.05	1.29	1.55
4	1.07	0.95	1.00	0.99	0.83	0.99	1.13	0.99	1.16	1.10	1.47
5	1.15	0.70	0.98	1.14	1.23	0.94	1.27	1.19	1.19	1.24	1.50
6	1.24	0.88	0.65	1.08	1.47	1.13	1.43	1.44	1.26	1.52	1.49
7	1.19	0.39	0.72	1.06	1.36	1.13	1.21	1.34	1.59	1.51	1.47
8	1.22	0.56	0.88	1.23	0.95	1.36	1.30	1.30	1.40	1.54	1.60
9	1.22	0.43	1.05	0.96	1.19	1.33	1.19	1.58	1.28	1.43	1.79
10-Smallest	1.47	0.70	1.14	1.20	1.43	1.56	1.51	1.70	1.71	1.82	1.92
Source: The Cross-Section of Expected Stock Returns, Eugene Fama & Kenneth French, The Journal of Finance, June 1992											



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## Primary Value Consideration: Price-to-Book-Value Ratio

	Annualized Returns											Trailing	1926 -
	1920s*	1930s	1940s	1950s	1960s	1970s	1980s	1990s	2000s	2010s	2020s**	10 Yrs***	2021
Large Growth	20.5%	1.7%	6.9%	17.7%	8.0%	3.5%	15.9%	19.8%	(1.2%)	15.2%	30.7%	19.3%	10.3%
Large Value	19.6%	(4.6%)	16.2%	22.4%	10.7%	12.2%	20.4%	16.0%	2.9%	11.1%	15.1%	14.9%	12.0%
Small Growth	0.9%	5.0%	11.2%	17.6%	10.6%	5.8%	10.3%	11.5%	(1.4%)	12.8%	27.2%	16.1%	9.2%
Small Value	7.8%	1.7%	21.2%	20.3%	15.8%	15.1%	21.6%	16.4%	10.5%	10.9%	21.3%	13.6%	14.6%

\*period July 1926 - December 1929  
\*\*period January 2020-December 2021  
\*\*\*period January 2012 - December 2021  
Source: Kenneth French, CRSP

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## Primary Value Consideration: Price-to-Book-Value Ratio

- Price-to-book-value ratio  $\leq 0.9$ 
  - Bottom 10% of NYSE stocks
  - Current maximum set in March 2022
    - Original cutoff of 0.61 in 1993
    - Lowest cutoff of 0.60 between August 2001 & October 2003
    - Highest cutoff of 1.10 between June 2021 and February 2022
  - S&P 500 P/B currently 3.93 ([multpl.com](https://multpl.com), 8/31/2022)
    - Year Ago 4.38 ([multpl.com](https://multpl.com), 9/30/2021)
  - Primary ranking variable

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## Momentum Tie-Breaker: Relative Price Strength

- “Of all the potential embarrassments to market efficiency, momentum is the primary one.”  
—*Eugene Fama*
- “Growth and value investing are joined at the hip.”  
—*Warren Buffett*

## Momentum Consideration: Relative Price Strength

- Relative Strength 4-week used as a tie breaker to narrow down passing companies, if needed

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## Levels of Key Factors Over Time

Period Ending	Maximum Value of Lowest (10th) NYSE Decile		Maximum Values for Shadow Stock Candidates			Annual Return (%)	
	Market Cap (\$ Mil)	Price-to- Book-Value (X)	Market Cap (\$ Mil)	Price-to- Book-Value (X)	Price-to- Sales (X)	Shadow Stock Portfolio	500 Index (VFINX)
Jun 1993	60	0.85	55	0.61	--		
Dec 1993	66	0.99	55	0.61	--	32.3	9.9
Dec 1994	60	0.87	60	0.65	--	2.0	1.2
Dec 1995	81	0.95	60	0.65	--	20.7	37.4
Dec 1996	93	1.01	100	0.70	0.54	22.3	22.9
Dec 1997	123	1.13	125	0.85	0.54	44.3	33.2
Dec 1998	100	0.82	125	0.85	1.00	(8.9)	28.6
Dec 1999	95	0.65	125	0.85	1.00	(0.0)	21.1
Dec 2000	90	0.50	125	0.85	1.00	(7.7)	(9.1)
Dec 2001	115	0.73	125	0.60	1.00	21.4	(12.0)
Dec 2002	130	0.68	125	0.60	1.00	10.8	(22.1)
Dec 2003	243	1.02	125	0.70	1.20	73.1	28.5
Dec 2004	300	1.20	200	0.80	1.20	43.7	10.8
Dec 2005	310	1.09	200	0.80	1.20	17.9	4.8
Dec 2006	380	1.19	200	0.80	1.20	29.4	15.6
Dec 2007	303	0.84	200	0.85	1.20	(1.8)	5.4
Dec 2008	127	0.52	200	0.80	1.20	(50.8)	(37.0)
Dec 2009	230	0.79	200	0.80	1.20	72.3	26.5
Dec 2010	287	0.93	200	0.80	1.20	45.4	14.9
Dec 2011	238	0.76	200	0.80	1.20	6.3	2.0
Dec 2012	266	0.85	240	0.80	1.20	33.3	15.8
Dec 2013	385	1.06	300	0.80	1.20	61.0	32.2
Dec 2014	326	0.94	300	0.80	1.20	(5.8)	13.5
Dec 2015	249	0.77	300	1.00	1.20	(15.2)	1.3
Dec 2016	370	1.04	400	1.00	1.20	29.8	11.8
Dec 2017	387	1.00	400	1.00	1.20	14.0	21.7
Dec 2018	276	0.72	400	1.00	1.20	(24.4)	(4.5)
Dec 2019	280	0.82	300	0.90	1.20	19.6	31.3
Dec 2020	300	0.97	300	1.00	1.20	13.8	18.3
Mar 2021	370	1.02	400	1.00	1.20	13.8	18.3
Jun 2021	470	1.11	500	1.10	1.20	13.8	18.3
Aug 2021	460	1.06	500	1.10	1.20	13.8	18.3
Nov 2021	479	1.04	500	1.10	1.20		
Mar 2022	429	0.90	400	0.90	eliminated		
Jun 2022	383	0.89	400	0.90			

Source: Kenneth R. French, AAIL's Stock Investor Pro. Data as of 6/13/2022.

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## **Shadow Stock Financial Considerations**

- Trailing 12m EPS from continuing operations > \$0
  - When available, consensus estimates must also be positive for current quarter and year
- Avoid any stock that was sold from the portfolio in the last two years

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## **Shadow Stock Financial Considerations**

- Avoid stocks not listed on U.S. exchanges and Chinese firms
- Avoid financial stocks, leasing & rental companies, real estate investment trusts (REITs) & limited partnerships, etc.
- Avoid companies that have not filed a quarterly SEC report (10-Q) in last six months





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## **Building Your Shadow Stock Portfolio: Placing Trades**

- Cancel open orders if price move pushes price-to-book ratio or market cap beyond buy limits
  - Keep shares you already have

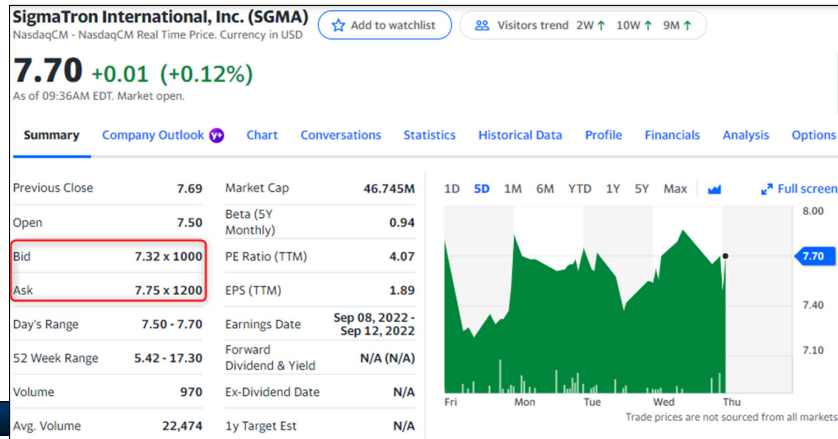
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## **Use Limit Orders for Buy & Sell Trades**

- Bid/ask spread  $> 2\%$ : Place limit orders between the bid and ask price to keep the transaction cost low
- Bid/ask spread  $< 2\%$ : Place limit orders at the ask for a buy and at the bid for sell

## Bid-Ask Spreads

- Bid-ask spread:  $(\text{ask} - \text{bid}) \div \text{ask}$   
 $(\$7.75 - \$7.32) \div \$7.75$   
 $= 0.5548$  or **5.55%** → Place limit order ~\$7.54



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## Use Limit Orders for Buy & Sell Trades

- Nasdaq:** Use day orders that expire at end of day if not filled
- NYSE & Amex:** Use good-til-canceled orders to keep your place in the specialist book
- Adjust limit price if market is not close to desired price after a few days

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## Portfolio Construction

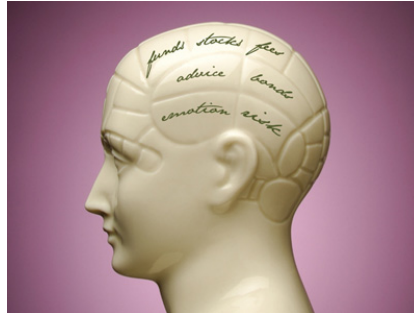
- Use online discount broker to keep trading fees low
- 10-stock portfolio minimum number of holdings
  - \$25,000 minimum investment
- 15 to 20 stocks: \$100,000 to \$1 million
- 25+ stocks: Over \$1 million
- Invest equal dollar amounts in each security

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## Knowing When to Sell



## Rules to Overcome Emotion



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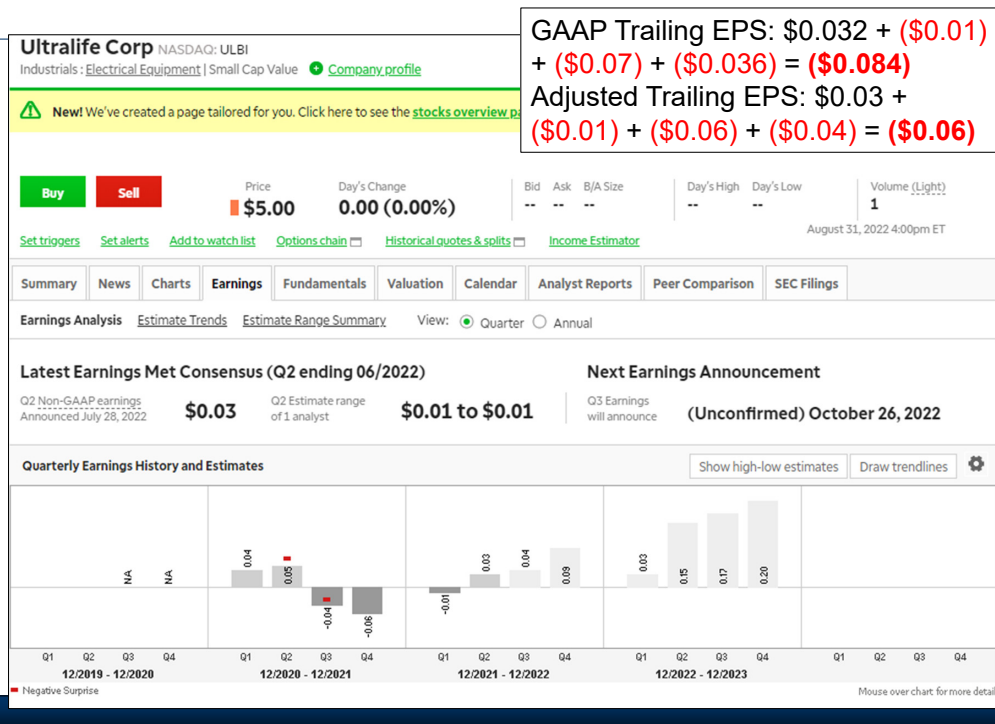


## Shadow Stock Portfolio Sell Rules

- Price-to-book-value ratio > 3x current buy factor
  - $3 \times 0.9 = 2.7$
  - Sell if there are suitable replacements
- Market cap > 3x current buy factor
  - $3 \times \$350 \text{ million} = \$1.05 \text{ billion}$
  - Sell if there are suitable replacements
- Adjusted EPS 12m < \$0
  - Not GAAP earnings
  - Stock placed on probation when quarterly results push trailing EPS negative
  - If subsequent quarter has negative EPS while trailing EPS still negative, stock is sold
    - If subsequent quarterly EPS is positive but trailing EPS is negative, stock remains on probation
  - Sell even if no suitable replacements
- Sell holdings older than four years, unless up more than 40% since purchase (~10% annual gain)
  - Sell if there are suitable replacements

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## Shadow Stock Portfolio Management Rules

- Decisions are made at the end of the quarter once the earnings results have been announced
  - Typically, in late February, May, August & November
- Use best judgment for mergers/tenders, but still follow rules
- Best to focus on transaction costs
  - Give preference to stocks with lower bid/ask spreads

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## Shadow Stock Portfolio Management Rules

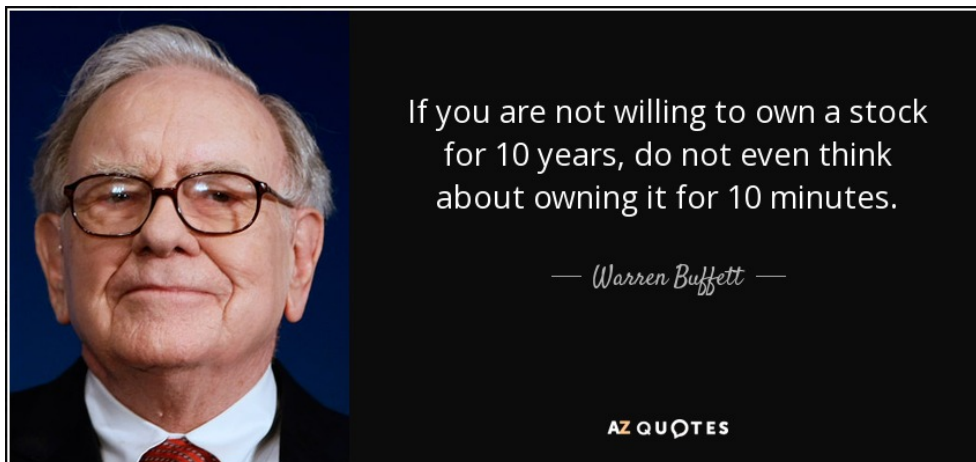
- Sales proceeds > average position
  - Invest average portfolio position in qualified stocks
  - Excess cash held for future purchases
- Sales proceeds < average position
  - Do not buy undersized position(s)
  - Hold proceeds in cash for future purchases

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## Keep a Long-Term Perspective



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## Keys to Shadow Stock Success

- Time
- Interest
- Discipline
- Minimize turnover

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## AAII Resources



# www.aaii.com/model-portfolios

AII  
SHADOW STOCKS

Add guaranteed returns to your portfolio.  
Certificate of Deposit  
2.55% APY  
Learn more

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## Welcome to AII Shadow Stocks

### August Model Shadow Stock Portfolio Update

Only 28 stocks met the initial selection criteria for the Model Shadow Stock Portfolio in early August, down from 38 passing stocks last month. This is a reversal of trend that we have witnessed this year and reflects the strong market rebound during July. AII members can see and research which companies are currently passing the initial selection criteria in the [Shadow Stock Ideas](#) table on AII.com. The list of new Shadow Stock Ideas is updated daily—Tuesday through Saturday.

[Read more](#)

### Latest Journal Commentary:

#### Adhering to Shadow Stock Portfolio Rules Is Vital in Shaky Times

While the S&P 500 index squeaked out a 0.2% gain during May, growing concerns over persistent inflationary pressure and need for tightening monetary policy weighed on investor sentiment, pushing the S&P 500 into a bear market during June. [Figure 1](#) shows returns for the Model Shadow Stock Portfolio compared to benchmarks over longer periods of time.

Inflationary pressure has spread from a relatively narrow segment of goods tied to pandemic-related shortages to a wide array of goods, food, housing, energy and even services. Transitory inflation has turned persistent. Consumer purchasing patterns are changing. Supply constraints of goods and services continue. The war continues between Russia and Ukraine with human, political and economic impact. Even the coronavirus continues to mutate and disrupt the world.

[Read more](#)

### Latest Shadow Stock Portfolio Alerts

COMPANY (TICKER)	ACTION	DATE
Orion Group Holdings Inc. <a href="#">(ORH)</a>	SELL	3/14/2022
Ranger Oil Corp. <a href="#">(ROCO)</a>	SELL	3/14/2022
Rayonier Advanced Materials Inc. <a href="#">(RAYAM)</a>	SELL	3/14/2022
SIFCO Industries Inc. <a href="#">(SIF)</a>	SELL	3/14/2022
Advanced Emissions Solutions Inc. <a href="#">(AES)</a>	BUY	3/14/2022
Fonar Corporation <a href="#">(FONR)</a>	BUY	3/14/2022
SigmaTron International Inc. <a href="#">(SIGMA)</a>	BUY	3/14/2022

[See Historical Alerts](#)

### Shadow Stock Portfolio Performance

	YTD Return (%)	Annual Return (%)				Since Inception	
		1-Year	5-Year	10-Year	Ann'l Ret (%)	Stock Adj. Ann'l Ret (%)	
Shadow Stock Portfolio	(16.8)	(20.1)	4.3	10.4	13.9	11.8	21.6
Vanguard 500 Idx (VFINX)	(12.7)	(4.8)	12.7	13.6	9.9	9.9	14.8
Vanguard Small Cap Index (VSMAX)	(13.7)	(11.2)	8.4	11.4	9.8	9.3	18.9

As of 7/31/2022

[See Performance](#)

### User's Guide

To help you start investing in your own Shadow Stock Portfolio, we created this User's Guide. Here you will find information about the strategy used for the Shadow Stock Portfolio, instructions on how to set up your initial portfolio, as well as how to follow the portfolio after setting it up and the rules for when to sell.

[See User's Guide](#)

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- User's Guide section has link to PDF version of latest Model Portfolio pamphlet or view as a web-based guide

AII Model Shadow Stock Portfolio

aaii.com/model-portfolios/usersguide

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Strategy  
**User's Guide**  
FAQs  
The Team

conceived to show the membership of AII how to capitalize on the most promising academic research to manage a stock portfolio without having to commit a great deal of time and effort to day-to-day monitoring. *In fact, AII manages this real-money stock portfolio (it is not a hypothetical portfolio) by simply reviewing holdings on a quarterly basis.*

[Download PDF](#)

### A True Do-It-Yourself Model

To pick the right stocks for AII's Model Shadow Stock Portfolio, the focus is primarily on portfolio formation and risk reduction. The stocks in the AII Model Shadow Stock Portfolio are largely risky stocks when evaluated separately. But when taken together as a portfolio, most of that individual stock risk has been diversified away. In fact, the average risk of the individual stocks has been reduced by about 70%. The central point of our Model Shadow Stock Portfolio is that the risk of any individual stock is not important if your portfolio is well diversified. What is important is how the addition of that stock affects the risk of your overall portfolio.

If you are not following the full model portfolio but instead use the list of stocks as a tool to generate investment ideas, it is suggested that you adhere to the overall strategy by selecting and monitoring a portfolio that consists of at least 10 stocks. Choosing stocks in different sectors will provide added diversification and protect your portfolio from some sector volatility. Furthermore, be sure to consider <https://www.aaii.com/model-portfolios/usersguide> recommended minimum, investments should



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# Actual AAI Model Shadow Stock Portfolio

- Portfolio section updated monthly & lists current portfolio holdings
- Current price-to-book ratio & market cap
- Special notes (e.g., currently qualifies, earnings probation)

AAII Model Shadow Stock Portfolio

Learn how stocks are chosen by studying the [Shadow Stock Selection Rules](#)

Ordered By: Notes Shadow Stock Holdings as of 8/10/2022.  
Data delayed 15 min.

Excel Print

Company	Ticker	Current Price (\$)	52-Week		Market-Cap Size (\$ mil)	Price-Earnings Ratio (X)	Price-to-Book Ratio (X)	Rel Price Strgth (%)	Notes
			High (\$)	Low (\$)					
VOXX International Corp	<a href="#">VOXX</a>	9.64	13.41	5.85	229.1	nmt	0.84	58	<a href="#">TTM adjusted earnings positive</a>
Dixie Group Inc	<a href="#">DXYN</a>	1.13	0.98	1.08	18.1	nmt	0.29	5	<a href="#">Earnings probation 2022q3</a>
Mesa Air Group Inc	<a href="#">MESA</a>	2.43	0.18	2.00	88.0	nmt	0.21		<a href="#">Earnings probation 2022q1</a>
Ultralife Corp.	<a href="#">ULF</a>							56	<a href="#">Earnings probation 2022q1</a>
Ampco-Pitts	<a href="#">APC</a>							27	<a href="#">Earnings probation 2021q4</a>
Con	<a href="#">CON</a>							39	<a href="#">Currently qualifies</a>
Delta	<a href="#">DLTA</a>							23	<a href="#">Currently qualifies</a>

Pay attention to notes about current qualifiers, earnings probation, valuation & market cap

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Model Shadow Stock Portfolio Transaction History

Changes are made to the Model Shadow Stock Portfolio four times a year (at the beginning of March, June, September and December). The table below shows the stocks that have been bought and sold each quarter along with the date. Changes are also reported in the AAI Journal in the January, April, July and October issues.

To view a detailed version of the transaction history, click [here](#).

Date	Transaction	Company (Ticker)	Reason
2022 First Quarter			
3/14/2022	buy	Advanced Emissions Solutions Inc. <a href="#">(ADES)</a>	
3/14/2022	buy	Fonar Corporation <a href="#">(FONR)</a>	
3/14/2022	buy	SigmaTron International Inc. <a href="#">(SGMA)</a>	
3/14/2022	sell	Orion Group Holdings Inc. <a href="#">(ORNI)</a>	negative earnings
3/14/2022	sell	Ranger Oil Corp. <a href="#">(ROCO)</a>	exceeded size limit
3/14/2022	sell	Rayonier Advanced Materials Inc. <a href="#">(RYAM)</a>	negative earnings
3/14/2022	sell	SIFCO Industries Inc. <a href="#">(SIF)</a>	negative earnings
2021 Third Quarter			
9/9/2021	buy	Dixie Group Inc. <a href="#">(DXYN)</a>	
9/9/2021	buy	Rayonier Advanced Materials <a href="#">(RYAM)</a>	
9/9/2021	buy	VOXX International Corp. <a href="#">(VOXX)</a>	
9/9/2021	sell	Hibbett Inc. <a href="#">(HBB)</a>	exceeded size limit
8/16/2021	sell	New Home Company Inc. <a href="#">(NWHM)</a>	acquired by affiliate of Apollo Global Management Inc.

- Transaction History page lists the Model Shadow Stock Portfolio transactions dating back to 2003

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AAII

Shadow Stock Ideas

We run AAI's Shadow Stock selection methodology daily against a universe of over 6,000 stocks to uncover specific companies that meet our [selection criteria](#).

Ordered By: Price-to-Book Ratio Passing Companies as of 8/31/2022.  
Data delayed 15 min.

Excel Print

Company	Ticker	Current Price (\$)	52-Week High (\$)	52-Week Low (\$)	Market-Cap Size (\$ mil)	Price-Earnings Ratio (X)	Price-to-Book Ratio (X)	Rel Price Strgth (%)	Industry	Held in Tracking Portfolio
China Yuchai International Limited	CYD	8.33	15.35	8.17	343.6	20.90	0.28	27	Auto, Truck & Motorcycle Parts	
EuroDry Ltd	EDRY	14.20	44.99	13.51	40.9	0.80	0.40	18	Freight & Logistics - Marine	
Key Tronic Corporation	KSTOC	4.78	7.00	4.24	51.2	20.40	0.41	43	Computer Hardware	✓
Eneti Inc	NETI	8.37	18.69	4.81	295.4	39.10	0.48	96	Freight & Logistics - Marine	
Capital Product Partners L.P.	CPLP	15.19	19.65	12.04	301.4	3.10	0.52	77	Oil & Gas - Transportation Services	
Mantowood Company Inc	MTW	9.55	24.48	9.52	345.8	23.70	0.52	18	Heavy Machinery & Vehicles	

- "Shadow Stock Ideas" list is updated **daily** and lists all stocks currently passing initial buy rules
- You will need to monitor any stocks purchased from this list since they may not be part of our model portfolio

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Shadow Stock Portfolio Rules | AII

Shadow Stock Portfolio Rules

[PURCHASE & SALES RULES](#)

[STOCK ORDER RULES](#)

[MANAGEMENT RULES](#)

**Purchase & Sales Rules**

Stock purchases must meet these criteria:

- No bulletin board or pink sheet stocks will be purchased.
- Price-to-book-value ratio must be less than or equal to 0.90. If the price-to-book-value ratio moved up a bit since the stock was included in the portfolio, it is still OK to purchase the stock unless the ratio goes above 1.00. (This figure will change gradually with changes in overall market values.)
- Market capitalization must be between \$30 million and \$400 million. (This figure will change gradually with changes in overall market values.)
- The firm's last quarter and last 12 months' earnings from continuing operations must be positive and, if there are consensus earnings estimates, the estimates must be positive for the current quarter and year.
- No financial stocks or limited partnerships will be purchased.
- No stocks in the utility sector will be purchased.
- No stocks in the rental and leasing industry will be purchased.
- No stock on foreign exchanges or ADRs will be purchased because of different accounting and/or withholding tax on dividends. Foreign stocks traded on U.S. exchanges are OK with one exception: The stock of any company whose primary business is in China will not be purchased.
- The share price must be greater than \$4.
- In order to reduce trading by avoiding stocks that are forever marginal, any stock that was sold within two years will not be rebought.
- Note second item under Stock Order Guidance concerning spreads when buying shares.
- Eliminate any company that failed to file a 10-Q (quarterly) report in the last six months.
- Price momentum is used as a tie-breaker among qualifying stocks. A ranking on the weighted four-quarter relative strength rank is used to rank qualifying candidates.

- Current Model Shadow Stock Portfolio rules can always be found in this section
- Rules are divided into sections dealing with initial buy criteria, sell criteria, guidelines for placing orders and overall portfolio management rules

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AAII Journal Commentary

### Adhering to Shadow Stock Portfolio Rules Is Vital in Shaky Times

July 1, 2022  
Featured Tickers: [AP](#) [MESA](#) [PERI](#) [ULBI](#) [VFIX](#)

While the S&P 500 index squeaked out a 0.2% gain during May, growing concerns over persistent inflationary pressure and need for tightening monetary policy weighed on investor sentiment, pushing the S&P 500 into a bear market during June. [Figure 1](#) shows returns for the Model Shadow Stock Portfolio compared to benchmarks over longer periods of time.

Inflationary pressure has spread from a relatively narrow segment of goods tied to pandemic-related shortages to a wide array of goods, food, housing, energy and even services. Transitory inflation has turned persistent. Consumer purchasing patterns are changing. Supply constraints of goods and services continue. The war continues between Russia and Ukraine with human, political and economic impact. Even the coronavirus continues to mutate and disrupt the world.

**Journal Commentary Archive**

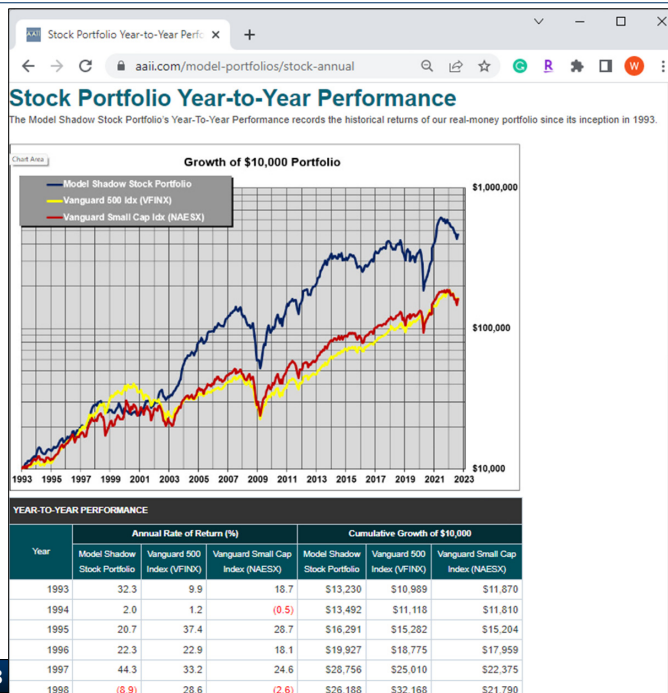
- [Adhering to Shadow Stock Portfolio Rules Is Vital in Shaky Times](#)  
July 1, 2022
- [Model Shadow Stock Portfolio Review Brings Changes to Rules and Holdings](#)  
April 1, 2022
- [Year-by-Year Returns Better Illustrate Shadow Stock Portfolio's Variability](#)  
January 1, 2022
- [Model Shadow Stock Portfolio Reflects Small-Cap Value Dominance](#)  
October 1, 2021
- [The Pandemic Effect on Shadow Stocks: Strong Year-Over-Year Growth](#)  
September 1, 2021

[Click here](#) to go to the full archive

- Past AAI Journal articles dealing with Model Shadow Stock Portfolios are presented in the "Journal Commentary" section
- Helpful articles to gain an overview of the issues that come up in managing a micro-cap portfolio and how the rules evolve as market conditions change



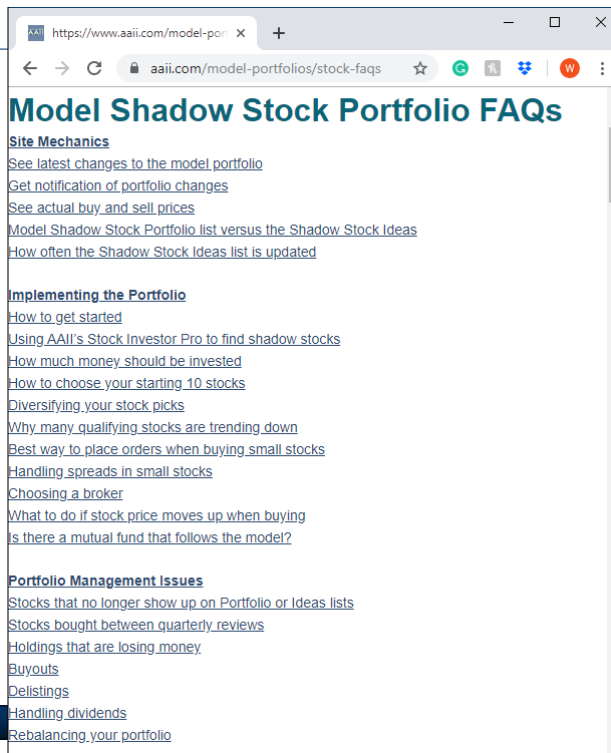
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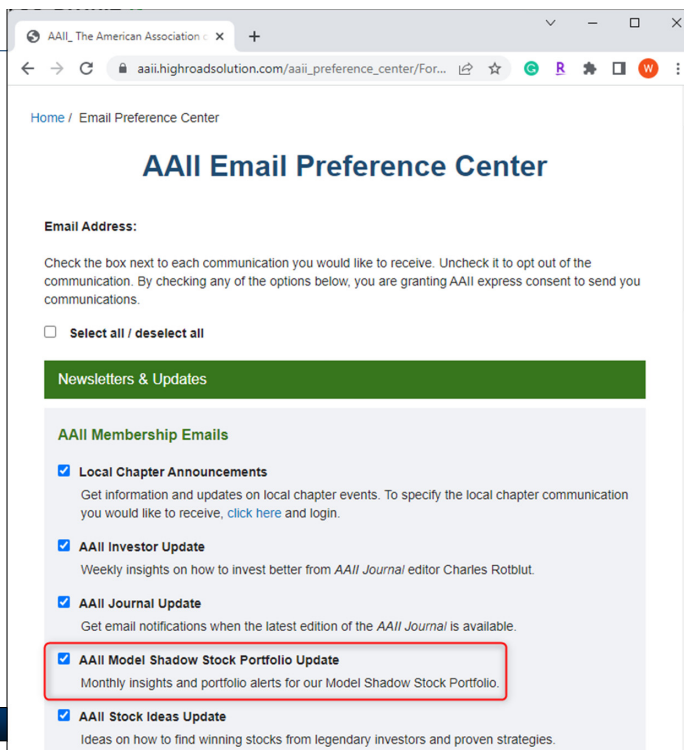
- Year-to-Year Performance link brings up performance chart and table of annual performance



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FAQs  
(Frequently  
Asked  
Questions)



- Members subscribing to the "AAII Model Shadow Stock Portfolio Update" receive a monthly email with the latest portfolio changes and current performance



# AAII Shadow Stocks Update Email

AAII  
**SHADOW STOCKS  
UPDATE**

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**Model Shadow Stock Portfolio Change**  
August 16, 2021

Dear Member,

The Model Shadow Stock Portfolio is reviewed quarterly to determine stock sales and additions, a practice put in place since the portfolio's inception in 1993. The quarterly portfolio review cycle is tied to the standard reporting cycle of most publicly traded firms in the U.S. Companies are examined for meeting the earnings, valuation, size and age sell rules of the Model Shadow Stock Portfolio. The next quarterly review is scheduled to take place near beginning of September 2021. Occasionally, a special situation arises that requires more immediate action.

On July 23, 2021, Model Shadow Stock Portfolio holding New Home Company Inc. ([NWHM](#)) announced that it had entered into a definitive merger agreement to be acquired by Apollo Funds, which is managed by affiliates of Apollo Global Management Inc. Under the terms of the agreement, Apollo Funds will commence a tender offer to acquire all outstanding shares of New Home Company for \$9.00 per share in cash. The purchase price represents an 85% premium to the closing stock price on July 22, 2021, of \$4.86 per share and a 51% premium to the 90-day volume-weighted average price.



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## Stock Investor Pro

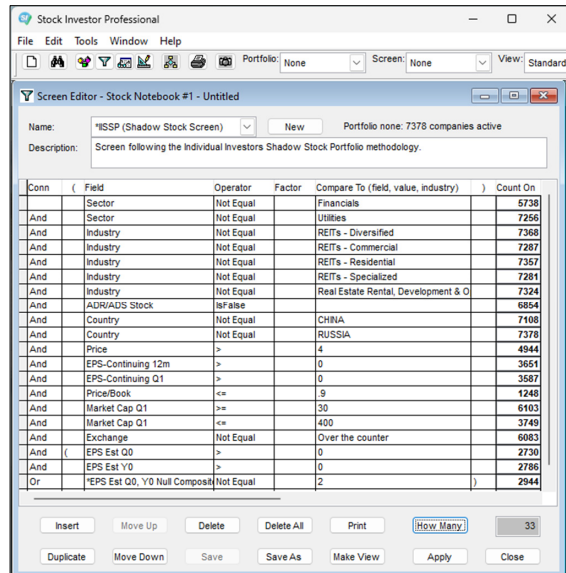
- 312-676-4307 - [www.aaii.com/stock-investor-pro](http://www.aaii.com/stock-investor-pro)
- Systems: Windows 8 and 10
- Price: \$299 a year
- Daily data updates
- System used by AAII to build and maintain Shadow Stock Portfolio
- Includes Shadow Stock Screen (\*IISSP) for performing initial screen
- Has screening and analysis tools to monitor portfolio for quantitative sell process



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# Stock Investor Pro

- \*IISSP (Individual Investor's Shadow Stock Portfolio) screen is built into Stock Investor Pro



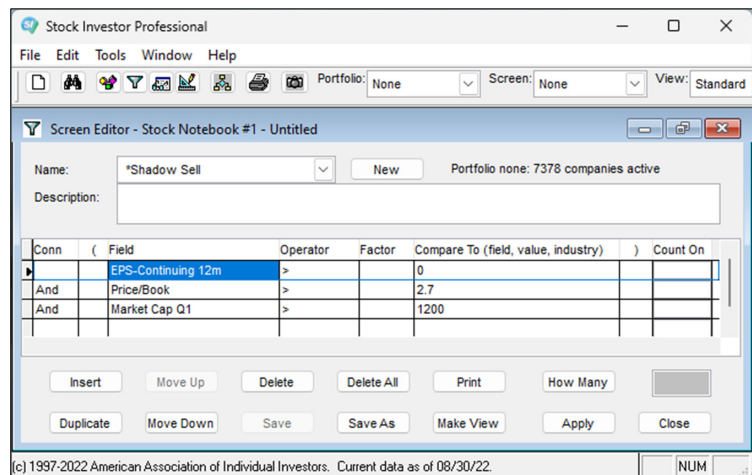
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(c) 1997-2022 American Association of Individual Investors. Current data as of 08/30/22.



# Stock Investor Pro

- You can also create a sell screen that you can run against a portfolio of Shadow Stocks to see if there are any potential sell candidates



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# Thank You!

Email your comments or questions to  
[wayne@aaii.com](mailto:wayne@aaii.com)